HOLLINGSWORTH & FUNK, LLC.

United States Patent Application

COMBINED DECLARATION AND POWER OF ATTORNEY

As a below named inventor I hereby declare that: my residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name; that

I verily believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or a joint inventor (if plural inventors are named below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled:

METHOD AND DEVICES FOR RELAYED PEER-TO-PEER COMMUNICATIONS BETWEEN TERMINALS IN MOBILE NETWORKS.

The specification of which a. was communicated by the internation of which and distributed by the internation of the internation of the case of a PCT-filed application) described and under Article 34 on	CES FOR RELAYED P KS, having attorney dock lication serial no. 10/576,5 fibed and claimed in intern	EER-YO-PEER CON stromber BKS,019.W 70 and was amended ational no. PCY/IB20	4MUNICATION US (52000 US). 50 april 25, 2006 13/004738 filed 2	VS BETWEEN (if applicable); and was (in 7 October 2003 and as		
I hereby state that I have reviewed and making any amendment referred to above.	iderstand the contents of th	sé aboyé-identified spe	cification, includ	ing the claims, as amended		
scknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the patentability of this application in accordance with Title 37, ode of Federal Regulations, § 1.56 (attached hereto).						
I hereby claim foreign priority benefits as inventor's certificate listed below and have filing date before that of the application of a. a. no such applications have been filed a such applications have been filed a	re also identified below any on the basis of which priori ed.	/ foreign application i				
FÓREIGN ÁF	PLICATION(S), IF ANY, CLA	iming peiority und	er 35 USC § 119/36			
COUNTRY APP	LICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)		TE OF ISSUE 7. month, year)		
ALL ECKERNA	PPLICATION(S), IP ANY, FII	ED BEFORE THE PRIO	RIFYAPPLICATE	3N(S)		
COLVERY	ecation númber	DATE OF FILING (day, month, year)		TE OF ISSUE 9. mandi. year)		
I hereby claim the benefit under Title 35, United States Code, § 120/365 of any United States and PCT international application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by the first paragraph of Title 35, United States Code, § 112, I acknowledge the duty to disclose material information as defined in Title 37, Code of Federal Regulations, § 1.56(a) which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application.						
US: APPEICATION NUMBER	DATE OF FILING (lay, month, year)	STATUS (par	cated, pending, abandoned)		
t hereby claim the benefit unifer Title 35,	United States Code \$ 119	(e) of any United State	s provisional app	dication(s) listed below:		
US. FRONTSIONAL APPERO		DATE OF BILING (Day, Month, Year)				

I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or patent agent(s) provided below to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected herewith:

Steven R. Funk

Reg. No. 37,830

Mark A. Hollingsworth

Reg. No. 38,491

Clara Davis

Reg. No. 50,495

William Ashley

Reg. No. 51,419

I hereby authorize them to act and rely on instructions from and communicate directly with the person/assignee/attorney/firm/ organization who/which first sends/sent this case to them and by whom/which I hereby declare that I have consented after full disclosure to be represented unless/until I instruct Hollingsworth & Funk, LLC;

Please direct all correspondence in this case to Hollingsworth & Funk, LLC at the address indicated below:

Hollingsworth & Funk, LLC 8(8)9-34th Avenue South, Suite 125 Minneapolis, MN 55425 (952) 854-2700

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

(6)	Fall Name Of Inventor	Family Name RANTARISKÄ	Sirst Civen Name OLL	Second Cived Name	
· §	Residence & Citizenship	City -1999-000-VANICAA	State or Foreign Country FINLAND	Country of Citizenship FINLAND	
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§ 1.56 Duty to disclose information material to patentability.

- (a) A patent by its very nature is affected with a public interest. The public interest is best served, and the most effective patent examination occurs when, at the time an application is being examined, the Office is aware of and evaluates the teachings of all information material to patentability. Each individual associated with the filing and prosecution of a patent application has a duty of candor and good faith in dealing with the Office, which includes a duty to disclose to the Office all information known to that individual to be material to patentability as defined in this section. The duty to disclose information exists with respect to each pending claim until the claim is canceled or withdrawn from consideration, or the application becomes abandoned. Information material to the patentability of any claim remaining under consideration in the application. There is no duty to submit information which is not material to the patentability of any existing claim. The duty to disclose all information known to be material to patentability is deemed to be satisfied if all information known to be material to patentability of any claim issued in a patent was cited by the Office or submitted to the Office in the manner prescribed by §§ 1.97(b)-(d) and 1.98. Flowever, no patent will be granted on an application in connection with which fraud on the Office was practiced or attempted or the duty of disclosure was violated through bad faith or intentional misconduct. The Office encourages applicants to carefully examine:
 - (1) prior art cited in search reports of a foreign patent office in a counterpart application, and

- (2) the closest information over which individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application believe any pending claim patentably defines, to make sure that any material information contained therein is disclosed to the Office.
- (b) Under this section, information is material to patentability when it is not cumulative to information already of record or being made of record in the application, and
- (I) It establishes, by itself or in combination with other information, a prima facie case of unpatentability of a claim; or
 - (2) It refutes, or is inconsistent with, a position the applicant takes in:
 - (i) Opposing an argument of unputentability relied on by the Office, or
 - (ii) Asserting an argument of patentability.

A prima facie case of unpatentability is established when the information compels a conclusion that a claim is unpatentable under the preponderance of evidence, burden-of-proof standard, giving each term in the claim its broadest reasonable construction consistent with the specification, and before any consideration is given to evidence which may be submitted in an attempt to establish a contrary conclusion of patentability.

- (c) Individuals associated with the filing or prosecution of a patent application within the meaning of this section are:
- (1) Each inventor named in the application:
- (2) Each attorney or agent who prepares or prosecutes the application, and
- (3) Every other person who is substantively involved in the preparation or prosecution of the application and who is associated with the inventor, with the assignee or with anyone to whom there is an obligation to assign the application.
- (d) Individuals other than the attorney, agent or inventor may comply with this section by disclosing information to the attorney, agent, or inventor.